



INTRODUCING QUOTES AND SOURCES

METHODS FOR INTRODUCING PARAPHRASES

- X acknowledges that _____.
- X agrees that _____.
- X believes that _____.
- X denies/does not deny that _____.
- X claims that _____.
- X complains that _____.
- X concedes that _____.
- X demonstrates that _____.
- X deplores the tendency to _____.
- X celebrates the fact that _____.
- X emphasizes that _____.
- X insists that _____.
- X observes that _____.
- X questions whether _____.
- X refutes the claim that _____.
- X reminds us that _____.
- X reports that _____.
- X suggests that _____.
- X urges us to _____.



METHODS FOR INTRODUCING QUOTATIONS

X states, "_____."

As the prominent philosopher X puts it, "_____."

According to X, "_____."

X herself writes, "_____."

In his book _____, X maintains that "_____."

Writing in the journal *Commentary*, X complains that "_____."

In X's view, "_____."

X agrees when she writes, "_____."

X disagrees when he writes, "_____."

X complicates matters further when he writes, "_____."

METHODS FOR INTRODUCING ANALYSIS

Basically, X is saying _____.

In other words, X believes _____.

In making this comment, X argues that _____.

X is insisting that _____.

X's point is that _____.

The essence of X's argument is that _____.