CLRC Writing Skills Workshop: Incorporating APA Citations

Presenters:
Writing Center Coordinator
Reference and Instruction Librarian
Student Learning Outcomes

After attending this workshop, students should be able to do the following:

- Identify information needed for APA Citations.
- Locate and follow APA guidelines.
  - Incorporate in-text citations according to APA guidelines.
  - Create a reference page according to APA guidelines.
Why Cite

- Academic papers require you to use and document outside sources in order to:
  - Lend validity to your argument
  - Allow readers to find out further information on the topic
  - Give credit for intellectual property and avoid plagiarism
When to Cite

- **You must cite if you:**
  - Use the exact words from a source
  - Express the same idea in your own words
  - Refer to information (facts, statistics, examples) you found in a source

- **You don’t need to cite if:**
  - The information is common knowledge
  - The source is a widely shared public source---e.g., the Bible or the U.S. Constitution

- When in doubt, use a citation!
The Two Parts of an APA Citation

Citations give your reader two important kinds of information:

- Exactly where in your paper you have relied upon information from each source. This is called an **In-text Citation**.

- All the bibliographic information they would need to find the source themselves. This is included in a **Reference List** at the end of your paper.
Two Parts of an APA Citation

In-text Citation

Saving the Amazon: Globalization and Deforestation

For thousands of years, the indigenous peoples of the Amazon River basin have practiced forms of sustainable agriculture. These peoples developed ways of farming and hunting that enabled them to provide food and trade goods for their communities with minimal impact on the environment. These methods have endured despite colonization and industrialization. Today, the greatest threat to indigenous peoples in the Amazon River basin is posed by the massive deforestation caused by industrial-scale farming and ranching, as revealed in satellite images taken since 1988 by Brazil’s National Institute of Space Research. (See graph in Figure 1.) Because of the injury to ecosystems and native ways of life, indigenous peoples and antiglobalization activists have joined forces to promote sustainable agriculture and the rights of native peoples throughout the Amazon river basin.

Sustainable Lifeways, Endangered Lives

Recent work in historical ecology has altered our understanding of how humans have shaped what is nostalgically called “virgin forest.” As anthropologist Anna Roosevelt (as cited in Society for California Archaeology, 2000) observed, “People adapt to environments but they also change them. There are no virgin environments on earth in areas where people lived.” By one estimate, nearly 12 percent of the Amazon’s rain forest in Brazil has been cleared since 1978. For thousands of years of indigenous human culture (Brookfield, 2001); the evidence is as basic as the terra preta do Indio, “black earth,” for which the Brazilian region of Santarem is known (Glick, 2007, para. 4).

Reference list

References


In-text Citations

For all in-text citations
- Author name
- Date

For direct quotations
- Quotation marks
- Page number
Integrating In-text Citations

Quoting versus Paraphrasing

- Quoting: using the author’s exact words.
  
  According to recent psychological research, “students favor homework over more strenuous activities” (Williams, 2005, p. 54).

- Paraphrasing: putting the information into your own words.
  
  According to recent psychological research, doing homework is considered preferable to sports (Williams, 2005).
Integrating In-text Citations

Author’s name in sentence versus in reference

Research by Wegener and Petty (1994) supports the idea that pets are beneficial in treating depression and other illnesses.

Research supports the idea that pets are beneficial in treating depression and other illnesses (Wegener & Petty, 1994).

If named in sentence, reference includes only year and is followed immediately after the name. If not named, author and year are included in reference at end of sentence.
Activity I

- Working with the person next to you, complete Activity I on the worksheet to practice integrating in-text citations.
- Raise your hand if you have a question or need help.
Reference Page

Information you need:

Book
1. Author(s)
2. Publication date
3. Title
4. Publication city and state
5. Publisher

Webpage
1. Author(s)
2. Publication date
3. Webpage title
4. URL

Periodical Article
1. Author(s)
2. Publication date
3. Article title
4. Periodical title
5. Volume & issue numbers
6. Page numbers
7. DOI (Digital Object Identifier, if applicable)
Example of a book you use for your paper

Identify information you need for citing

**Title**: The TROUBLE with PHYSICS

**Author**: Lee Smolin

**Publication city**: Boston, New York

**Publisher**: Houghton Mifflin Company

**Publication year**: 2006
The TROUBLE with PHYSICS
The Rise of String Theory, the Fall of a Science, and What Comes Next
Lee Smolin

To Kai

Copyright © 2006 by Lee Smolin
ALL RIGHTS RESERVED
For information about permission to reproduce selections from this book, write to Permissions, Houghton Mifflin Company, 215 Park Avenue South, New York, New York 10003.
Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data
Smolin, Lee. date.
The trouble with physics : the rise of string theory, the fall of a science, and what comes next / Lee Smolin.
p. cm.
Includes bibliographical references and index.
ISBN 1-59460-035-7
2. String models. I. Title.
QC9:5853:3 2006
530.14—dc22 200600735
Printed in the United States of America
Book design by Robert Overholzer
Illustrations by Michael Prendergast

Houghton Mifflin Company
Boston • New York
For book entry, in general, list Author(s). (Publication year). Title. Publication city, State: Publisher.
7. **In the eye of the beholder: Perceived, actual, and peer-rated similarity in personality, communication, and friendship intensity during the acquaintanceship process.**

Selfhout, Maarten¹, Denissen, Jaap², Branje, Susan¹; Meeus, Wim¹

*Journal of Personality and Social Psychology.* Vol. 96(6), June 2009, pp. 1152-1165

The authors examined associations of perceived similarity, actual similarity, and peer-rated similarity in personality with friendship intensity during the acquaintanceship process in a naturalistic setting. Self- and peer-rated personality data were...

*View Record | References | Cited by 3 | Table of Contents | Full-Text HTML | Full-Text PDF (131 Kb)
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Example of a webpage you use for your paper
Identify information you need for citing

URL
Webpage title
Author?
Publication date
Format the information

URL: www.ars.usda.gov/News/docs.htm?docid=15572

Webpage title: Honey Bees and Colony Collapse Disorder

Author: Kim Kaplan, Agricultural Research Service, Information Staff, (301) 504-1637; Kim.Kaplan@ars.usda.gov

Publication date: 12/2/2013
For webpage entry, in general, list Author(s). (Publication date). Title. URL
References

4. An initial evaluation of a mindful parenting program.

By: Altmaier, Elizabeth; Maloney, Raelynn. Journal of Clinical Psychology, Dec2007, Vol. 63 Issue 12, p1231-1238, 8p, 3 Charts; DOI: 10.1002/jclp.20395; (AN 27391757)

Subjects: PARENTING; PARENTHOOD; CHILD rearing; FAMILY life education; FAMILY relations; PARENT & child; DIVORCE -- Psychological aspects; CHILDREN of divorced parents; BORDERLINE personality disorder

Database: Psychology and Behavioral Sciences Collection
Activity II
Cite this web page in APA format
Activity II
Cite this book in APA format
Where to find APA format online?

Luria Library website http://library.sbcc.edu
Where to find APA format online?

Luria Library website [http://library.sbcc.edu](http://library.sbcc.edu)
General Format

Summary: APA (American Psychological Association) is most commonly used to cite sources within the social sciences. This resource, revised according to the 6th edition of the APA manual, offers examples for the general format of APA research papers, in-text citations, endnotes/footnotes, and the reference page. For more information, please consult the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 6th edition, second printing.

Contributors: Elizabeth Angeli, Jodi Wagnier, Elena Lawrick, Kristen Moore, Michael Anderson, Lars Soderlund, Allen Brizee
Last Edited: 2010-08-09 01:34:55

Please use the example at the bottom of this page to cite the Purdue OWL in APA.

General APA Guidelines

Your essay should be typed, double-spaced on standard-sized paper (8.5″ x 11″) with 1″ margins on all sides. You should use 10-12 pt. Times New Roman font or a similar font.

Include a page header at the top of every page. To create a page header, insert page numbers flush right. Then type "TITLE OF YOUR PAPER" in the header flush left.

Major Paper Sections

Your essay should include four major sections: the Title Page, Abstract, Main Body, and
Getting Further Assistance

- The *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* is available to look at in the library and at the Writing Center.

- Visit the Purdue OWL website online: [http://owl.english.purdue.edu/](http://owl.english.purdue.edu/)

- APA handouts and additional handbooks are available from both the Writing Center and the library.
One-on-One Help...

The Library can help you with:
- Finding sources
- Evaluating credibility of sources
- MLA and APA citation format

Luria Library Hours: M-Th 7:30-10, F 7:30-4:30, Sat 12-5, Sun 10-10

The Writing Center can help you with:
- Assignment analysis
- Thesis development and outlining
- Organizing research information
- Integrating quotations into paper
- MLA and APA citation format

Writing Center Hours: M-Th 9-7, Fri 9-3
Upcoming CLRC Workshops

- Learning Skills Workshops: http://www.sbcc.edu/clrc/workshops.php

- More Writing Skills Workshops next semester. See the Writing Center website for details.
Thank you

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