INTRODUCING QUOTES AND SOURCES

METHODS FOR INTRODUCING PARAPHRASES

X acknowledges that ______________.
X agrees that ______________.
X believes that ______________.
X denies/does not deny that ______________.
X claims that ______________.
X complains that ______________.
X concedes that ______________.
X demonstrates that ______________.
X deplores the tendency to ______________.
X celebrates the fact that ______________.
X emphasizes that ______________.
X insists that ______________.
X observes that ______________.
X questions whether ______________.
X refutes the claim that ______________.
X reminds us that ______________.
X reports that ______________.
X suggests that ______________.
X urges us to ______________.

METHODS FOR INTRODUCING QUOTATIONS

X states, “______________.”

As the prominent philosopher X puts it, “______________.”

According to X, “______________.”

X herself writes, “______________.”

In his book, ______________, X maintains that “______________.”

Writing in the journal Commentary, X complains that “______________.”

In X’s view, “______________.”

X agrees when she writes, “______________.”

X disagrees when he writes, “______________.”

X complicates matters further when he writes, “______________.”

METHODS FOR INTRODUCING ANALYSIS

Basically, X is saying ______________.

In other words, X believes ______________.

In making this comment, X argues that ______________.

X is insisting that ______________.

X’s point is that ______________.

The essence of X’s argument is that ______________.