Earth & Planetary Sciences

Earth and planetary science is for explorers! Their discoveries are worlds away and also next door. They study mountains and plains, oceans and atmosphere, the history of the earth and the life it supports, and the origins of the universe.

At Santa Barbara City College, Earth and Planetary Sciences students can choose from a wide variety of courses, including Geology, Geography, Oceanography, Meteorology, Astronomy and Geographic Information Systems (GIS). All are designed to prepare them for exciting and rewarding careers.

The Geology Major

Geology is a multi-disciplinary science that applies biology, chemistry, physics, mathematics and engineering to the natural world around us. The rich variety of its fields of study includes oceanography, paleontology, geophysics, geochemistry, hydrogeology, engineering geology, environmental geology and more. That is what makes geology an exciting and challenging major for students with broad scientific interests and a love for natural systems, environments and our planet’s history.

Geology majors gain scientific observational reasoning, communication skills and an understanding of geological concepts and history. This blend of interpretive scientific ability and historical perspective gives geologists an important role in society. They apply their skills and knowledge to solve complex problems related to human interaction with natural systems, hazards and resources, and to communicate solutions and options to the public.

Geology majors who earn their Geology Associate in Arts Degree from Santa Barbara City College are thoroughly prepared to transfer to and excel in university-level geology programs throughout the state and the nation.

Career Opportunities

Many job opportunities are available to geology graduates. Most opportunities are in private industry — in engineering geology (evaluating sites for homes, commercial buildings, highways, tunnels, etc.); environmental geology (environmental impact studies, evaluation and remediation of contaminated sites); and hydrogeology (development and quality control of groundwater resources).

Geologists are also employed in the discovery and extraction of earth resources, such as oil, gas, coal, and metallic and nonmetallic elements.

Besides private industry, all levels of government—city, county, state and federal—employ geologists for planning and regulatory (inspection and monitoring) activities.

A degree in geology is excellent background for teaching physical science at the secondary school level.

Department Offices

Information/Assistance: EBS-114, ext. 2315
Department Aide: Jan Anderson (EBS-114, ext. 2315)
Geological Illustrator: Naomi Sullwold (EBS-114, ext. 2755)
Supervising Lab Technician: William Harz (EBS-118, ext. 2316)

Faculty & Offices

Robert S. Gray, Chair (EBS-111, ext. 2314)
C. Fredric Marschak (EBS-116, ext. 2880)
Jeffrey W. Meyer (EBS-110)
Erin O’Connor (EBS-114)
Jan L. Schultz (EBS-113, ext. 2313)
Carl W. Sundbeck (EBS-112, ext. 2317)
Jan Dependahl, Lab Teaching Assistant (EBS-117, ext. 2946)

Advisers/Counselor Liaison

Counselor Liaison: Gwyer Schuyler (SS-128, ext. 2569)

Degrees

Associate in Arts: Environmental Studies
(in conjunction with other departments; see Environmental Studies)

Associate in Arts: Geography
(in conjunction with other departments; see Geography)

Associate in Arts: Geological Sciences
### A.A. Degree Requirements: Geological Sciences

#### Department Requirements (28-30 units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ERTH 111</td>
<td>Dynamic Earth</td>
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<td>ERTH 111L</td>
<td>Dynamic Earth Laboratory</td>
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<td>ERTH 112</td>
<td>History of the Earth</td>
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<td>ERTH 112L</td>
<td>Historical Geology Laboratory</td>
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<td>ERTH 121</td>
<td>Geology Seminar</td>
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<tr>
<td>ERTH 131</td>
<td>Geologic Field Studies, Eastern Sierra Nevada Mountains</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>ERTH 132</td>
<td>Geologic Field Studies, Death Valley</td>
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And choose one course from each department:

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 155</td>
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<td>Precalculus II, College Algebra &amp; Trigonometry</td>
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<td>MATH 150</td>
<td>Calculus with Analytic Geometry I</td>
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<td>MATH 160</td>
<td>Calculus with Analytic Geometry II</td>
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<td>PHYS 102</td>
<td>Introduction to Physics for Science Majors</td>
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<td>PHYS 105</td>
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<td>PHYS 121</td>
<td>Mechanics of Solids and Fluids</td>
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<td>PHYS 122</td>
<td>Electricity &amp; Magnetism</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 123</td>
<td>Heat, Light &amp; Modern Physics</td>
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#### Recommended courses:

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<tr>
<td>CS 101</td>
<td>Computer Concepts</td>
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<td>ERTH 133</td>
<td>Geology Field Seminar - Colorado Plateau</td>
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<td>ERTH 171/GEOG 171</td>
<td>Intro. to Geographic Info Systems &amp; Maps</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ERTH 172/GEOG 172</td>
<td>Geographic Info Systems Software Applications</td>
<td>2</td>
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### College Requirements

For complete information, see “Graduation Requirements” in the Catalog Index.

### Planning a Program of Study

Careers in the earth and planetary sciences are increasingly dependent upon completion of one year of calculus, college chemistry and college physics, along with a sound foundation in the earth sciences. The student is therefore urged to plan a program to ensure the orderly completion of the required courses outside the earth sciences. Students having deficiencies, particularly in mathematics, should correct these deficiencies early in their programs.

Not all courses in the Department of Earth and Planetary Sciences are offered each semester. Courses currently offered only during the Fall Semester are ERTH 125 (Mineralogy & Resources), ERTH 114 (The Geology of California), ERTH 121 (Geology Seminar), and ERTH 131 (Geology Field Studies, Eastern Sierra).

Courses currently offered only during the Spring Semester are ENVS 116 (Energy & Natural Resources), ERTH 126 (Petrology & Rock-Forming Minerals), ERTH 113 (The Geology of National Parks) and ERTH 132 (Geology Field Studies, Death Valley).

### Preparation for Transfer

Course requirements for transfer vary depending upon the college or university a student wishes to attend. Therefore, it is most important for a student to consult with his/her counselor and departmental adviser before planning an academic program for transfer. Information sheets for majors, outlining transfer requirements, are available in the Transfer Center.

### Honors & Awards

During the latter part of each Spring Semester, an awards event is held to recognize students for their academic achievements and service to the department and college. Several awards are given.
Scholarships
Various organizations provide scholarships for students in the Earth and Planetary Sciences. These scholarships may be awarded for academic excellence and/or financial need. A partial list of these scholarships:

• C. W. Lamont Earth Science Scholarship
• Santa Barbara Gem & Mineral Scholarship
• Thomas Bennett Scholarship
• Harold Alexander Scholarship
• Karen Armstrong Scholarship
• Ronald Chromy Scholarship
• Carl Sagan Scholarship

Field Courses
The department has an impressive field program. Special courses directly related to field orientation are:

ERTH 131, Geologic Field Studies in the Eastern Sierra
This field course provides an intensive hands-on experience in geologic education, and is open to anyone who has taken or is taking an Earth Science class. Students spend all daylight hours in the field. They have the opportunity to study glacial features, volcanic processes, the tectonics of mountain building, active faults, geomorphology and the processes of erosion and mass wasting. For more information, contact the department office (EBS-114)

ERTH 132, Geologic Field Studies in Death Valley
This five-day field course duplicates some of the logistics and rigorous educational experiences of ERTH 131; however, the similarities end there. Death Valley presents a completely different geologic environment for study. Two billion years of earth history is exposed in the rocks. Students reconstruct geologic history by actually observing the geologic processes, fossils and rock exposures. The rocks tell the story of the evolution of Death Valley. This course is offered to anyone who has taken or is taking an Earth Science class. For more information, contact the department office (EBS-114)

ERTH 133, Geology Field Seminar, Colorado Plateau
This 14-day field course is designed for the more advanced geology student. Field work involves the study of the general geology of the Colorado Plateau, with emphasis on features of the Grand Canyon, Canyonlands, San Rafael Swell, and Bryce and Zion National Parks. There is no other place in the world which offers the earth science student such a diversity of geologic features to study, and this amongst some of the most magnificent scenery on earth. For more information, contact the department office (EBS-114)

ERTH 134, Geologic Field Studies – Western Sierra Nevada
Eight-day field course to study and interpret the geologic features and history of the western Sierra Nevada region. Topics include plutonism, landform evolution, glaciation, tectonic and geologic history, and uplift processes of the modern Sierra Nevada. For more information, contact the department office (EBS-114).

ERTH 137/138, Introductory Field Geology
These courses consist of four weeks in the Summer Session classroom and two weeks in the field camp in the Cuyama Valley. Courses are limited to Geology majors and are intended as a rigorous experience in field methods. The student learns the use of mapping tools by actually doing geologic mapping in the field. The student also learns to do geologic field reports and to operate geological surveying equipment. Students learn to share work and knowledge in the field as they work in several different assigned teams. This course has proved to be of extreme importance in preparing students for upper-division geology fieldwork when transferring to a four-year institution.

Geology Seminar
The Department of Earth and Planetary Sciences offers a three-unit seminar course (ERTH 121), which meets as a short course on Fridays. The geology seminar includes local field trips and outside lectures. The seminar is designed to bring students in contact with professionals in the earth sciences and to acquaint them with local geology.
Tutorial Opportunities

Each semester, qualified advanced Earth Science students are selected to tutor beginning Earth Science students. This program has direct benefits for both the beginning student and the tutor. The Earth Science tutorial program provides one-on-one instruction and is free.

Special Department Resources

The Earth and Planetary Sciences Department has one of the most completely equipped facilities of any two-year college in the state. This includes research-quality petrographic microscopes, a complete rock processing and thin section laboratory, a complete stock of mineral, rock and fossil material, geophysical instruments, a number of field vehicles, field survey instruments, GPS units, advanced astronomy telescopes and a planetarium, and other specialized earth science equipment. This equipment offers students unparalleled opportunities for “hands-on” instruction.

Advising

In addition to the college counselor for Earth and Planetary Sciences and the Career Center staff, the department faculty is available to students who are planning academic programs and career goals in the earth sciences. For further information on programs or courses of study at Santa Barbara City College, contact Robert S. Gray, Department Chair (EBS-111, 965-0581 ext. 2314)

Student Participation

Students have many opportunities to become involved in department-related activities through various student clubs. The main club supported by the department staff is the Geology Club. If you are interested in this club, please check with a staff member.

Course Descriptions

**ERTH 101 — Introductory Astronomy**
(3) F, S — CSU, UC*
Skills Advisories: MATH 1 and ENG 103
Non-mathematical presentation of our knowledge of the universe. Includes birth and death of stars, formation of the solar system, black holes, quasars, the fourth dimension and the fate of the universe. Also considered are common phenomena such as eclipses, the motion of the planets and their moons, comets, and meteors. (*UC Transfer Limit: 101 and 101H combined: maximum credit, one course)

**ERTH 101H — Introductory Astronomy, Honors**
(4) F, S — CSU, UC*
Co-requisites: ERTH 102
Skills Advisories: MATH 1 and eligibility for ENG 110 or ENG 110H
Limitation on Enrollment: Acceptance into the Honors Program
Introduces Honors students to the universe throughout its history. Emphasizes astronomical knowledge from Earth, as a planet in the solar system, to quasars at the edge of the known universe. The motions of objects within the galaxy are also examined. (*UC Transfer Limit: 101 and 101H combined: maximum credit, one course)

**ERTH 102 — Observational Astronomy Laboratory**
(1) F, S — CSU, UC*
Co-requisites: ERTH 101 or ERTH 101H
Skills Advisories: ENG 103
Emphasizes nighttime observation of the stars, galaxies and constellations with real-time observations. Simulation programs are used to graphically examine astronomical phenomena. Celestial navigation, motions of the earth and moon, and study of the celestial sphere emphasized. (*UC transfer limit: 102 limited to one course only)

**ERTH 105 — Topics in Astronomy**
(3) — CSU
Skills Advisories: MATH 1 and ENG 103
Designed for students desiring a broadly-based, in-depth analysis of the physical aspects of the universe. Lectures, discussions, guest speakers and field trips help students explore various current topics in astronomy, such as planetary exploration, the space
station, new solar systems, relativity, stellar evolution, black holes and quasars. (*UC Transfer Limit: ERTH 105 computed as Independent Studies; see counselor)

**ERTH 111 — Dynamic Earth**  
(3) F, S — CSU, UC  
*Skills Advisories: MATH 1 and ENG 103*  
*Course Advisories: Concurrent enrollment in ERTH 111L and ERTH 131 or ERTH 132*

Introduction to the physical development of the earth. Emphasis on earth materials (rocks and minerals), hydrologic processes (weathering, streams, glaciers, beaches and ground water), tectonic processes (plate tectonics, earthquakes, mountain building and vulcanism) and structures (folds, faults). Current theories regarding structure and evolution of the earth are discussed. Designed to accommodate both non-science majors and Earth Science majors. Required of all Geology majors. (CAN GEOL 6 or CAN GEOL 2 [with ERTH 111L])

**ERTH 111L — Dynamic Earth Laboratory**  
(1) F, S — CSU, UC  
*Skills Advisories: MATH 1 and ENG 103*  
*Course Advisories: Concurrent enrollment in ERTH 111L and ERTH 131 or ERTH 132*

Laboratory approach to earth materials and processes, including rock and mineral identification and interpretation, plate tectonic rock cycle, topographic map and aerial photo interpretation, structural geology (folds and faults), geologic cross sections and geologic maps. Activities include four field trips to local areas of geologic interest. Required of all Geology majors. (CAN GEOL 2 [with ERTH 111])

**ERTH 112 — History of the Earth**  
(3) F, S — CSU, UC  
*Skills Advisories: ENG 103*  
*Course Advisories: Concurrent enrollment in ERTH 112L and ERTH 131 or ERTH 132*

Introduction to the geologic history of the earth, using plate tectonic concepts, stratigraphy, geologic dating, fossils and evolution. Emphasis on the origin and evolution of continents, oceans, the atmosphere and life on earth. Designed to accommodate both non-science majors and Earth Science majors. Required of Geology majors. (CAN GEOL 8 or CAN GEOL 4 [with ERTH 112L])

**ERTH 112L — Historical Geology Laboratory**  
(1) F, S — CSU, UC  
*Co-requisites: ERTH 112*  
*Skills Advisories: ENG 103*

Laboratory approach to understanding the scientific method as it applies to deciphering earth history. Topics include sedimentary rock identification and interpretation, stratigraphy, paleogeographic maps and fossil identification. Activities include field trips to local areas of geologic interest. Required of Geology majors. (CAN GEOL 4 [with ERTH 112])

**ERTH 113 — Introductory Geology Featuring Western National Parks and Monuments**  
(3) S — CSU, UC*  
*Skills Advisories: ENG 103*  
*Course Advisories: Concurrent enrollment in ERTH 131 or ERTH 132*

Three lecture hours, plus one additional hour weekly. Study of geologic processes and phenomena responsible for shaping the modern landscape, as exemplified within selected Western national parks and monuments. Evolutionary history, both physical and biological, of Western North America emphasized. Designed to accommodate both science and non-science majors. (*UC Transfer Limit: ERTH 113, 131, 132, 133, 135, 137, 138, any or all of these courses combined: maximum credit, one course; no credit for 113 if taken after 111 or 112*)

**ERTH 114 — The Geology of California**  
(3) F — CSU, UC  
*Skills Advisories: ENG 103*  
*Course Advisories: Concurrent enrollment in ERTH 131 or ERTH 132*

Varied landscapes of California interpreted by introductory plate tectonics. Volcanism, earthquakes and other geologic processes are studied in relation to the origins and feature of the geomorphic provinces of the state. Provinces include the Sierra Nevada, Coast Ranges, Transverse Ranges, Cascades, Klamath Mountains, Modoc Plateau, Central Valley, Mojave, and the Basin and Range. Appropriate for science and non-science majors.
ERTH 115/ENVS 115 — Environmental Geology
(3) F, S — CSU, UC
Skills Advisories: MATH 1 and ENG 103
Course Advisories: Concurrent enrollment in ERTH 115L/ENVS 115L and ERTH 131 or ERTH 132
Introduction to the problems of volcanism, earthquakes, fire, floods, landslides and other geologic hazards; air and water pollution; hazardous materials; and land use planning. Applications to the Santa Barbara area emphasized. Required of Environmental Studies majors.

ERTH 115L/ENVS 115L — Environmental Geology Laboratory
(1) F — CSU, UC
Co-requisites: ERTH 115/ENVS 115
Skills Advisories: MATH 1 and ENG 103
Laboratory approach to topics covered in ENVST 115, with emphasis on rock and mineral identification, hazard assessment, geologic resource management, and land use planning. In-lab field trips.

ERTH 116/ENVS 116 — Energy and Natural Resources
(3) S — CSU, UC
Skills Advisories: MATH 4 and ENG 103
Study of formation, exploration, development and judicious use of natural resources in relation to present and future energy requirements; electricity, conservation, fossil fuels, solar, geothermal, nuclear and hydrogen. Required of Environmental Studies majors.

ERTH 121 — Geology Seminar
(3) F — CSU
Course Advisories: Concurrent or previous enrollment in ERTH 111 or ERTH 112 or ERTH 113 or ERTH 114 or ERTH 115/ENVS 115 or ERTH 151
Available to students enrolled in Earth Science courses. Attendance is required at the short course each week and select number of department-sponsored seminars, weekend field trips and lectures sponsored by professional associations and institutions. Required of Geology majors. (*UC Transfer Limit: ERTH 121 computed as Independent Studies; see counselor)

ERTH 122 — Dinosaurs
(3) F, S, Summer — CSU, UC
Skills Advisories: ENG 103
Introduction to the science of dinosaurs, stressing their evolution, ecology, bone structures and extinction. Emphasizes dinosaurian diversity, rise of dinosaurs, and their extinction in the Mesozoic world. Provides for a better perspective on the patterns and trends of all life, living and extinct, scientific videos and fossil material used in course..

ERTH 125 — Mineralogy and Resources
(5) F — CSU, UC
Skills Advisories: MATH 4 and ENG 103
Course Advisories: ERTH 111 or ERTH 112 and CHEM 101
Introduction to identification and basic concepts of mineralogy, emphasizing crystallography, crystal chemistry, mineral chemistry, paragenesis of economic mineral and plate tectonics of mineral resources. A portion of the course is devoted to optical mineralogy. Hand identification of minerals stressed.

ERTH 126 — Petrology and Rock-Forming Minerals
(5) S — CSU, UC
Skills Advisories: MATH 4 and ENG 103
Course Advisories: ERTH 111 or ERTH 112 and CHEM 101
Designed to familiarize students with the basic fundamentals and classification of rock-forming mineralogy, textures, origins and occurrences of igneous, sedimentary and metamorphic rocks. Use of the polarizer, X-ray and field identification procedures stressed.

ERTH 131 — Geologic Field Studies – Eastern Sierra Nevada
(2.0) F — CSU, UC*
Co-requisites: ERTH 111 or ERTH 112 or ERTH 113 or ERTH 114 or ERTH 115/ENVS 115 or ERTH 122 or ERTH 125 or ERTH 126 or ERTH 141/GEOG 101 or ERTH 151
Five-day field course to study and interpret the geologic features and history of the Eastern Sierra Nevada region. Topics include faults, volcanoes, glaciers, mining and tectonic history of the region. Fee required – see department for information. (*UC Transfer Limit: ERTH 113, 131, 132, 133, 135, 137, 138, any or all of these courses combined: maximum credit, one course)
ERTH 132 — Geologic Field Studies – Death Valley
(2.0) S — CSU, UC*
Co-requisites: ERTH 111 or ERTH 112 or ERTH 113
or ERTH 114 or ERTH115/ENVS 115 or ERTH 122 or
ERTH 125 or ERTH 126 or ERTH 141/GEOG 101 or
ERTH 151

Five-day field course to study and interpret the
geologic features and history of the Death Valley
region. Topics include the volcanic, tectonic and
hydrologic history of the region. Fee required – see
department for information. (*UC Transfer Limit: ERTH
113, 131, 132, 133, 135, 137, 138, any or all of these
courses combined: maximum credit, one course).

ERTH 133 — Geology Field Seminar – Colorado Plateau
(4.0) Summer — CSU, UC*
Co-requisites: ERTH 111 or ERTH 112 or ERTH 113
or ERTH 114 or ERTH115/ENVS 115 or ERTH 122 or
ERTH 125 or ERTH 126 or ERTH 141/GEOG 101 or
ERTH 151
Skills Advisories: ENG 103
Course Advisories: ERTH 131 or ERTH 132
(A $250 fee required.)

14-day intensive field study of the geology of the
Colorado Plateau region. Emphasis on features
and geologic history of the parks of the Southwest,
including the Grand Canyon, Canyonlands, Arches,
Capitol Reef, Bryce and Zion National Parks. Designed
for students with previous geologic background. Fee
required – see department for information. (*UC
Transfer Limit: ERTH 113, 131, 132, 133, 135, 137,
138, any or all of these courses combined: maximum
credit, one course).

ERTH 134 — Geologic Field Studies – Western
Sierra Nevada
(2.5) Summer — CSU
Skills Advisories: ENG 103
(A $250 fee required.)

Eight-day field course to study and interpret the
geologic features and history of the western Sierra
Nevada region. Topics include plutonism, landform
evolution, glaciation, tectonic and geologic history, and
uplift processes of the modern Sierra Nevada. Fee
required; contact department for information.

ERTH 135 — Geologic Field Seminar – Western
North America
(5.0) Summer — CSU, UC*
Prerequisites: ERTH 111 or ERTH 112 or ERTH 113
or ERTH 114 or ERTH 115/ENVS 115 or ERTH 125 or
ERTH 126
Skills Advisories: ENG 103
Course Advisories: ERTH 131 or ERTH 132 or ERTH
133
(A $700 student fee required.)

A 23-day field study of the geology of the Western
United States and Western Canada. Emphasis on the
features, processes and geologic history of the regions’
parks: Grand Teton, Yellowstone, Glacier/Waterton,
Banff, Jasper, Crater Lake and Lassen National Parks.
For students with previous geologic background. (*UC
Transfer Limit: ERTH 113, 131, 132, 133, 135, 137,
138, any or all of these courses combined: maximum
credit, one course).

ERTH 137 — Introductory Field Geology
(3.2) Summer — CSU, UC*
Prerequisites: ERTH 111 or ERTH 112 or ERTH 125
or ERTH 126 or ERTH 131 or ERTH 132 or ERTH 133
Skills Advisories: MATH 4 and ENG 103
Course Advisories: ERTH 111L or ERTH 112L

Provides intensive field experience in application
of field geology equipment, methods, techniques
and maintenance procedures. “Hands-on” approach
includes use of Brunton compass and tape, aerial
photos, plane table and alidade, and geological
mapping. (*UC Transfer Limit: ERTH 113, 131,
132, 133, 135, 137, 138, any or all of these courses
combined: maximum credit, one course).

ERTH 138 — Geology Field Camp
(4.3) Summer — CSU, UC*
Co-requisites: ERTH 137
Skills Advisories: MATH 4 and ENG 103

Summer Session course, offered during the last two
weeks. Consists of 14 consecutive days at a geologic
field camp, followed by five eight-hour days in an
on-campus laboratory. Provides for rigorous work
experience in field geology for Earth Science majors.
Includes field mapping of a “badlands” area, using
aerial photographs, topographic maps, geological
surveying equipment and earth materials. (*UC
Transfer Limit: ERTH 113, 131, 132, 133, 135, 137,
138, any or all of these courses combined: maximum
credit, one course).
ERTH 141/GEOG 101 — Physical Geography
(3) F, S — CSU, UC
Skills Advisories: MATH 1 and ENG 103
Course Advisories: Concurrent enrollment in ERTH 141L/GEOG 101L

Introduction to the earth sciences. Interrelationships among the basic elements of the physical environment are examined. Topics include geology, geomorphology, meteorology, climatology, hydrology and agronomy. Required of Geography majors. (CAN GEOG 2 or CAN GEOG 6 [with ERTH 141L or GEOG 101L])

ERTH 141L/GEOG 101L — Physical Geography Laboratory
(1) F, S — CSU, UC
Co-requisites: ERTH 141/GEOG 101
Skills Advisories: MATH 1 and ENG 103

Laboratory approach to a combination of earth science disciplines, including cartography, geology, geomorphology, meteorology and oceanography. Remote sensing techniques are utilized in 75% of laboratory activities. (CAN GEOG 6 [with ERTH 141 or GEOG 101])

ERTH 142/GEOG 105 — Economic Geography
(3) F, S — CSU, UC
Skills Advisories: MATH 4 and ENG 103

Designed for students majoring in Geography. Addresses regional patterns of principal economic activities of the world, with an emphasis on economic development and the problems of urbanization, transportation and the environment.

ERTH 151 — Introductory Physical Oceanography
(3) F, S — CSU, UC*
Skills Advisories: MATH 1 and ENG 103
Course Advisories: Concurrent enrollment in ERTH 151L

Designed for students desiring a broadly based analysis of the physical aspects of the oceans. Study of the origin of the continents and oceans, marine geology, chemistry of seawater, currents, waves, tides and the ocean environment. Required of Marine Science majors. (*UC transfer limit: ERTH 151 and BIOL 124 combined: maximum credit, one course)

ERTH 151L — Introductory Physical Oceanography Laboratory
(1) F, S — CSU, UC
Co-requisites: ERTH 151
Skills Advisories: MATH 1 and ENG 103

Lab exercises in marine geology, sedimentation, navigation, currents, waves, chemical and physical properties of seawater and plate tectonics. Field trips to beach and mountains to study oceanographic processes and products. Required of Marine Science majors.

ERTH 152 — Introductory Meteorology
(3) F, S — CSU, UC
Skills Advisories: MATH 1 and ENG 103

Fundamentals of meteorology, including the nature of the atmosphere, circulation of the atmosphere, air masses and fronts, weather analysis, weather at sea and forecasting. The climates of the earth, with California's varied climate and local weather phenomena emphasized, as well as future climatic changes. Required of all Environmental Studies and Marine Science majors.

ERTH 171/GEOG 171 — Introduction to Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and Maps
(2) F, S — CSU, UC
Co-requisites: ERTH 172/GEOG 172
Skills Advisories MATH 4 and ENG 103

Introduction to the techniques, tools and theories used to examine geographic information, with focus on Geographic Information Systems (GIS). Includes the structure, uses, hardware and software requirements, and basic operations of a GIS. Cartography and cartographic design are incorporated, as well as overviews of aerial photography, remote sensing and global positioning systems. Includes uses of GIS software in business, urban planning, resource management and scientific research.
ERTH 172/GEOG 172 — Geographic Information Systems: Software Applications
(2) F, S — CSU
Skills Advisories: ENG 103
Course Advisories: ERTH 171/GEOG 171

Extensive practice with a GIS package (ArcView or similar GIS software) accompanied by exploration of the range of applications in which GIS is used (resource management, public works, business, planning, scientific research). Covers the key skills for operating GIS software packages, including geographical data acquisition, creation, management, analysis and output.

ERTH 175/GEOG 175 — Raster GIS Applications
(2) F, S — CSU
Prerequisites: ERTH 172/GEOG 172

Hands-on introduction to basic raster concepts, using ArcGIS Spatial Analyst extension within the Arc Map environment. The underlying methodology required to solve real world problems is explored through a series of extensive course projects. Key skills in data acquisition, surface creation techniques, map algebra, database design and result reporting are covered.

ERTH 299 — Independent Study in Earth Science
(1-3) F, S — CSU
Limitation on Enrollment: Completion of a minimum of 12 units at SBCC, with a 2.5 G.P.A., and a minimum of six units, with a 3.0 G.P.A. within the department.

For complete information, see “Independent Study” in the Catalog Index. (*UC Transfer Limit: 299 computed as Independent Studies; please see counselor).

Environmental Studies

ENVS 115/ERTH 115 — Environmental Geology
(3) F, S — CSU, UC
Skills Advisories MATH 1 and ENG 103.
Course Advisories: Concurrent enrollment in ENVS 115/ERTH 115L and ERTH 131 or ERTH 132

Introduction to the problems of volcanism, earthquakes, fire, floods, landslides and other geologic hazards; air and water pollution; hazardous materials; and land use planning. Applications to the Santa Barbara area emphasized. Required of Environmental Studies majors.

ENVS 115L/ERTH 115L — Environmental Geology Laboratory
(1) F — CSU, UC
Co-requisites: ENVS 115/ERTH 115
Skills Advisories: MATH 1 and ENG 103

Laboratory approach to topics covered in ENVST 115, with emphasis on rock and mineral identification, hazard assessment, geologic resource management, and land use planning. In-lab field trips.

ENVS 116/ERTH 116 — Energy and Natural Resources
(3) S — CSU, UC
Skills Advisories: MATH 4 and ENG 103

Study of formation, exploration, development and judicious use of natural resources in relation to present and future energy requirements; electricity, conservation, fossil fuels, solar, geothermal, nuclear and hydrogen. Required of Environmental Studies majors.

ENVS 200 — Projects in Sustainability
(2) S — CSU
Skills Advisories: Eligibility for ENG 110 or ENG 110H

Students work in groups to develop or continue projects that make the college and local community more sustainable (meets the needs of the present without compromising the needs of future generations to meet their own needs). Lectures, discussions and workshops provide the student with current knowledge in environmental science, sustainable practices, and real world skills needed to implement practical solutions to local environmental and social problems.